**ELLIS CLASSIFICATION MODIFIED BY HOLAND (1988)**

**Class 1: Fracture of enamel only**



**Class 2: Fracture includes enamel and dentine, without pulp involvement.**



**Class 3: Fracture of enamel and dentine with pulp involvement.**



**Class 4: Discolouration of the tooth as a result of concussion to the tooth, with or without a sinus.**



**Class 5: Displacement; extrusion, intrusion, and lateral displacement.**



**Class 6: Tooth loss as a result of trauma.**

